

TYPE A PINCH VALVE

Installation, Operation, and Maintenance Manual



The Red Valve Type A air actuated pinch valve is a 100% full ported bi-directional valve designed for tough slurry applications. The elastomer sleeve closes on entrapped solids in the line. The flexing action of the sleeve breaks up any sediment or build-up in the valve, which makes the Type A a reliable low-maintenance valve.

A variety of elastomers are available to suit your specific needs. Along with the standard Red Valve sleeve, we offer Double Wall (DW), Reduced Port (RP), and Cone sleeves for special applications.

Type A valves are constructed with 125# ANSI flanges, which have the same drilling pattern as ANSI 150# for ease of installation.

- Simple design
- No Packing to maintain, ever
- Cost effective
- No cavities or dead spots to bind valve operation
- Low maintenance

IMPORTANT

Please take a moment to **review this manual. Before performing any maintenance on the valve be sure the pipeline has been depressurized.** The improper installation or use of this product may result in personal injury, product failure, or reduced product life. Red Valve Co., Inc. can accept NO liability resulting from the improper use or installation of this product. If you have any questions or problems, please call the customer service department at (412) 279-0044. We appreciate your comments. And thank you for choosing Red Valve.

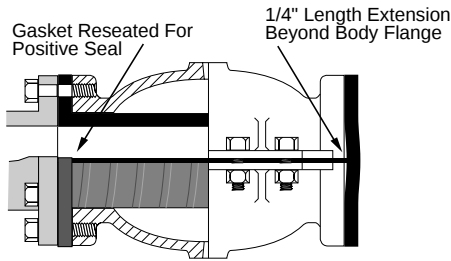
INSTALLATION

1. INSPECTION OF VALVE:

Check flange faces of pipe for rough/damaged areas. Pipeline flanges must be flat, properly spaced, and parallel to achieve proper seal. PVC flanges may not seal properly, and are not recommended by Red Valve. If PVC flanges are used, metal back up rings should be placed behind the PVC flanges in order to prevent yielding. Typically, PVC flanges will yield before the valve will seal. Red Valve recommends that pipeline flanges are serrated approximately 1/16" at 90°, in order to prevent the "creep" of the rubber flange of the valve sleeve. **Flanges with an oversized I.D. can cut the sleeve flange, and are not recommended with the Type A Valve.** Grind or file any sharp edges of pipeline flange to prevent damage to the sleeve.

2. GASKETS:

The Type A Valve contains (2) strips of diamond seal gasket between the cast halves of the valve. As the gasket extrudes from the body, it may push the rubber flange away slightly from the cast body. **DO NOT TRIM** any excess gasket material, it will seat itself after bolting the valve into the pipeline, thus providing a positive seal.



CAUTION: do not use any sharp tools such as a crowbar or screwdriver on the rubber during installation. Sharp instruments can damage the flange face and cause possible leakage.

3. INSTALLING FLANGE BOLTS:

CAUTION: Only use flange bolts of the correct length so that the bolts do not bottom out in tapped holes.

The use of bolts which are too long and bottom out can crack or distort the body, causing permanent valve damage. Tighten all bolts uniformly on both side of the valve, so as to distribute pressure evenly around the sleeve flange. *(For complete information on bolting dimensions refer to the back cover of this IOM).*

4. VALVE ORIENTATION:

The Type A Valve can be installed in any direction in the pipeline. Air connection can be located in any position to permit ease of installation.

CAUTION: Do not introduce full pressure, unregulated plant air to the valve. Excess air pressure can result in premature valve failure. Refer to the back cover of this manual for correct working air pressure settings. Refer to Operation section for operating pressure.

5. TYPE A VALVES 8" AND LARGER:

Type A sleeves are available with 2-way closure. The sleeve is marked with a red stripe down each side. The red stripe should line up on the horizontal centerline of the valve, parallel to the diamond seal gasket. This will allow the sleeve to close in a 2-way vertical pattern.

NEVER...
Cut excess gasket.

NEVER...
Use sharp tools
on rubber sleeve.

NEVER...
Apply full pressure
unregulated shop air.

DO...
Use MINIMUM air pressure
to extend sleeve life.

DO...
Tighten bolts evenly.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTION

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR DOUBLE WALL SLEEVES:

DW Valves have double wall sleeves for triple life on severe abrasion. The extra thickness requires the next larger flange size on the valve body.

It is recommended that the sleeve I.D. be the same as the pipe I.D. This will require an oversize mating flange also be installed on the pipe (figure 1). This is easily done by using blind flanges and boring the I.D. to suit the existing pipe. For example, on a 6" flange, 4" bore DW valve, the mating flange would be a 6" blind flange bored out to slip over the 4" pipe (approximately 4-1/2" Dia.).

If it is not possible to match the pipe and sleeve I.D. as described above, the flanges will mate and the sleeve I.D. will protrude into the pipeline (Figure 2). For example a 6" flange 4" bore DW Valve bolted to a standard 6" flange on a 6" pipe.

To prevent bulging and premature breaking of the Type DW sleeve, a steel washer must be installed as shown (Figure #3). The steel washer should be 1/8" thick and also serrated. The washer I.D. should match the rubber I.D. The washer O.D. can be just short of the bolt holes, or it can equal the flange O.D. and bolt holes can be drilled through the washer. These washers are available from Red Valve Co.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS FOR CONE AND VARIABLE ORIFICE SLEEVES:

Cone Sleeves and Variable Orifice Sleeves require proper directional orientation. The inlet side of the sleeve is appropriately marked with an inlet tag on the inlet flange flange o.d. The sleeve and valve body are appropriately marked with a flow direction arrow identifying the correct orientation. Severe system damage may occur if the sleeve is installed backwards.

OPERATION

THE MOST CRITICAL FACTOR FOR SUCCESSFUL OPERATION OF RED VALVE'S TYPE A IS USING A MINIMUM AMOUNT OF AIR PRESSURE TO OPERATE THE VALVE !

The amount of air pressure required to close the valve depends upon the line pressure of the pipeline.

Red Valve's standard Pure Gum Rubber sleeve requires 25 psi above line pressure for closure. An increase in plant air pressure may be required for some sleeve designs, depending upon the choice of elastomer.

NOTE: Air pressure must be vented from valve to permit opening.

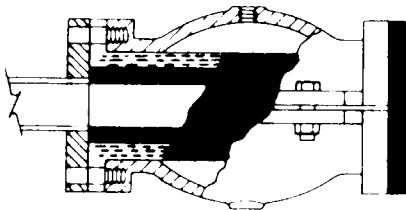


FIG. 1

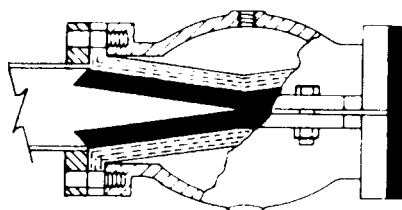


FIG. 2

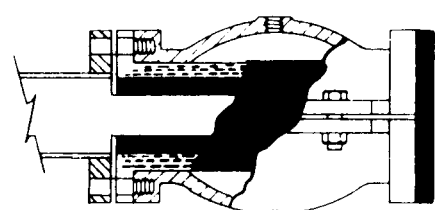


FIG. 3

MAINTENANCE

INSPECTION:

Valves should occasionally be inspected for damage and wear. The inspection period should be determined by the severity of the service and environment. If valves are periodically inspected and preventive maintenance done, the valve will last longer and operate better.

CAUTION: Do not remove any valve parts or bolting with pressure in the line. It is easy to inspect the valve for obvious problems.

ELASTOMER SLEEVE REPLACEMENT:

A spare replacement sleeve should be placed on order when this valve is placed in service.

When replacing the sleeve in the valve body, carefully inspect the diamond seal gaskets. If they are damaged, reorder new ones. Do not trim the diamond seal – it should extrude a minimum of 1/8" after rejoining the body halves.

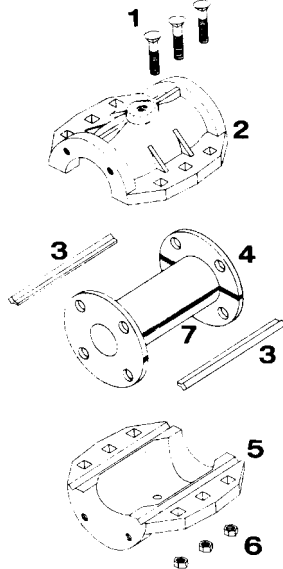
Do not clean the body end flange surfaces with rough abrasive wheels, or else the serrations will be removed and flange leakage may result. Do not use Permatex or RTV silicone on the metal flange surface. These compounds will fill in the serrations and flange leakage may result.

TYPE A VALVES 8" AND LARGER:

Type A sleeves are available with 2-way closure. The sleeve is marked with a red stripe down each side. The red stripe should line up on the horizontal centerline of the valve, parallel to the diamond seal gasket. This will allow the sleeve to close in a 2-way vertical pattern.

PART DESCRIPTION

1. CARRIAGE BOLTS
2. CAST BODY (top)
3. DIAMOND GASKET
4. SLEEVE
5. CAST BODY (bottom)
6. ZINC PLATED HEX NUTS
7. RED STRIPE (Valves 8" & larger; install parallel to Diamond seal gasket)



STORAGE

If your Type A Valve is to be stored for a period of time prior to installation, the following storage guidelines will help preserve your valve and assure a trouble free installation.

1. Store valve in a clean, cool, dry location. Avoid exposure to light, electric motors, dirt or chemicals.
2. Grease flange threads of body to inhibit rust or corrosion.
3. Store valve to prevent other items from contacting sleeve or flanges to prevent possible damage.
4. Store this manual with valve, so that it is readily available at time of installation.

TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

SYMPTOM:

AIR LEAKAGE AT FLANGE

- Tighten body bolts beginning in center and working outward to both ends in order to extrude gasket material.
- Retighten all flange bolts.

SYMPTOM:

SLEEVE RUPTURE (At juncture of flange and body)

- Excess closing pressure.

SLEEVE RUPTURE (At mid point of sleeve)

- Water hammer or pressure surge.
- High velocity of abrasive media with valve cracked open.

SYMPTOM:

VALVE WILL NOT SEAL

- At low temperatures, hardness of the sleeve may exist. Actuate valve 25 to 50 times with pressure increased by 10 psi each time to "break in" sleeve.

SYMPTOM:

VALVE WILL NOT OPEN

- Air pressure not vented from body.

SYMPTOM:

CUTS ON FLANGE SURFACE

- Sharp I.D. of mating flange.
- Oversized I.D. of mating flange.

RED VALVE WARRANTY

WARRANTIES - REMEDIES - DISCLAIMERS - LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

Unless otherwise agreed to in writing signed by Red Valve, all Products supplied by Red Valve will be described in the specifications set forth on the face hereof.

THE WARRANTIES SET FORTH IN THIS PROVISION ARE EXCLUSIVE AND IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES WHETHER STATUTORY, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED (INCLUDING ALL WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE AND ALL WARRANTIES ARISING FROM COURSE OF DEALING OR USAGE OR TRADE).

Red Valve Products are guaranteed for a period of one year from date of shipment, against defective workmanship and material only, when properly installed, operated and serviced in accordance with Red Valve's recommendations. Replacement for items of Red Valve's manufacture will be made free of charge if proved to be defective within such year; but not claim for transportation, labor or consequential damages shall be allowed. We shall have the option of requiring the return of the defective product to our factory, with transportation charges prepaid, to establish the claim and our liability shall be limited to the repair or replacement of the defective product, F.O.B. our factory. Red Valve will not assume costs incurred to remove or install defective products nor shall we incur backcharges or liquidated damages as a result of warranty work. Red Valve does not guarantee resistance to corrosion, erosion, abrasion or other sources of failure, nor does Red Valve guarantee a minimum length of service, or that the product shall be fit for any particular service. Failure of purchaser to give prompt written notice of any alleged defect under this guarantee forthwith upon its discovery, or use, and possession thereof after an attempt has been made and completed to remedy defects therein, or failure to return product or part for replacement as herein provided, or failure to install and operate said products and parts according to instructions furnished by Red Valve, or failure to pay entire contract price when due, shall be a waiver by purchaser of all rights under these representations. All orders accepted shall be deemed accepted subject to this warranty which shall be exclusive of any other or previous warranty, and shall be the only effective guarantee or warranty binding on Red Valve, anything on the contrary contained in purchaser's order, or represented by any agent or employee of Red Valve in writing or otherwise, notwithstanding implied warranties. RED VALVE MAKES NO WARRANTY THAT THE PRODUCTS, AUXILIARIES AND PARTS ARE MERCHANTABILITY OR FIT FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

TYPE A PINCH VALVE CLOSING AND WORKING PRESSURES

VALVE SIZE	WORKING PRESSURE (psi)	AIR CLOSING PRESSURE PURE GUM RUBBER SLEEVES	AIR CLOSING PRESSURE SYNTHETIC SLEEVE	AIR CLOSING PRESSURE VITON SLEEVE
1"	150	25	35	55
1-1/4"	150	25	35	55
1-1/2"	150	25	35	55
2"	150	25	35	55
3"	150	25	35	55
4"	150	28	38	58
5"	150	28	38	60
6"	150	30	40	60
8"	125	30	40	60
10"	100	32	43	63
12"	100	32	43	63
14"	75	32	43	63
16"	75	32	43	63
18"	50	34	45	63
20" x 24"	50	34	45	63
24" x 28"	50	34	45	65

* Air closing pressure should be added to the line pressure for complete closure.

TYPE A FLANGE BOLTING SPECIFICATIONS

VALVE SIZE	NO. OF BOLTS	BOLT CIRCLE DIAMETER	THREAD SIZE	A	B	BOLT TORQUE (ft. lbs)
1"	4	3-1/8"	1/2" - 13 NC	1/2"	1/2"	25
1-1/4"	4	3-7/8"	1/2" - 13 NC	1/2"	5/8"	30
1-1/2"	4	3-7/8"	1/2" - 13 NC	1/2"	11/16"	30
2"	4	4-3/4"	5/8" - 11 NC	1/2"	3/4"	55
2-1/2"	4	5-1/2"	5/8" - 11 NC	1/2"	7/8"	70
3"	4	6"	5/8" - 11 NC	3/4"	7/8"	75
4"	8	7-1/2"	5/8" - 11 NC	3/4"	1"	50
5"	8	8-1/2"	3/4" - 10 NC	3/4"	15/16"	65
6"	8	9-1/2"	3/4" - 10 NC	1"	1-1/8"	85
8"	8	11-3/4"	3/4" - 10 NC	1"	1-1/8"	100
10"	12	14-1/4"	7/8" - 9 NC	1"	1-3/16"	85
12"	12	17"	7/8" - 9 NC	1"	1-1/4"	125
14"	12	18-3/4"	1" - 8 NC	1"	1-3/8"	130
16"	16	21-1/4"	1" - 8 NC	1"	1-7/16"	115
18"	16	22-3/4"	1-1/8" - 7 NC	1-1/2"	1-3/4"	120
20" x 24"*	20	29-1/2"	1-1/8" - 7 NC	1-1/2"	1-7/8"	175
24" x 28"**	28	34"	1-1/4" - 7 NC	1-1/2"	2"	175

- Torque values are suggested minimum values.
- Torque all flange bolts in a star pattern. First to 50% of tabulated values, then re-torque to 100% of tabulated values. If greater torque is required, continue re-torquing in increments of 50% of tabulated values.

- Variables such as surface finish on bolt threads, type of anti-sieze compound used, and surface finish of the mating flanges all have an effect on the minimum torque required to obtain a leak tight flange seal.
- Use of a high quality anti-sieze compound on all bolt threads is recommended.

* Valve size 20" has 24" extended flange.

**Valve size 24" has 28" extended flange.



Red Valve Company, Inc.®

Distributed by:
H. Hermann Ehlers GmbH
An der Autobahn 45
28876 Oyten
www.Ehlers-GmbH.de
Verkauf@Ehlers-GmbH.de

